



Europäisches  
Patentamt

European  
Patent Office

Office européen  
des brevets

REC'D 22 DEC 2004

WIPO

PCT

Bescheinigung

Certificate

Attestation

Die angehefteten Unterlagen stimmen mit der ursprünglich eingereichten Fassung der auf dem nächsten Blatt bezeichneten europäischen Patentanmeldung überein.

The attached documents are exact copies of the European patent application described on the following page, as originally filed.

Les documents fixés à cette attestation sont conformes à la version initialement déposée de la demande de brevet européen spécifiée à la page suivante.

IB/04/52828

Patentanmeldung Nr. Patent application No. Demande de brevet n°

03258180.3

**PRIORITY  
DOCUMENT**

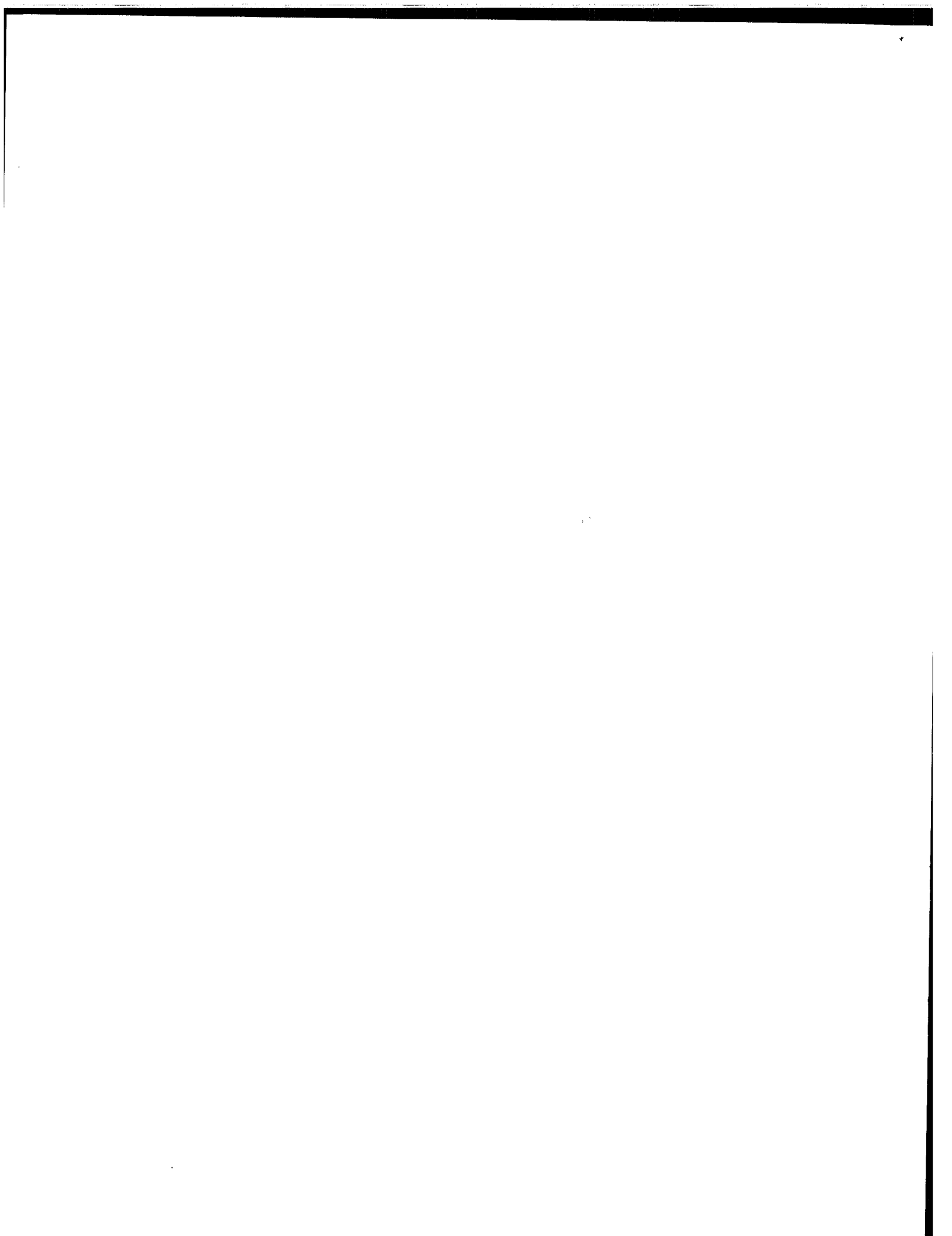
SUBMITTED OR TRANSMITTED IN  
COMPLIANCE WITH RULE 17.1(a) OR (b)

Der Präsident des Europäischen Patentamts;  
Im Auftrag

For the President of the European Patent Office

Le Président de l'Office européen des brevets  
p.o.

R C van Dijk





Anmeldung Nr:  
Application no.: 03258180.3  
Demande no:

Anmeldetag:  
Date of filing: 23.12.03  
Date de dépôt:

Anmelder/Applicant(s)/Demandeur(s):

Koninklijke Philips Electronics N.V.  
Groenewoudseweg 1  
5621 BA Eindhoven  
PAYS-BAS

Bezeichnung der Erfindung/Title of the invention/Titre de l'invention:  
(Falls die Bezeichnung der Erfindung nicht angegeben ist, siehe Beschreibung.  
If no title is shown please refer to the description.  
Si aucun titre n'est indiqué se référer à la description.)

System for preparing a beverage

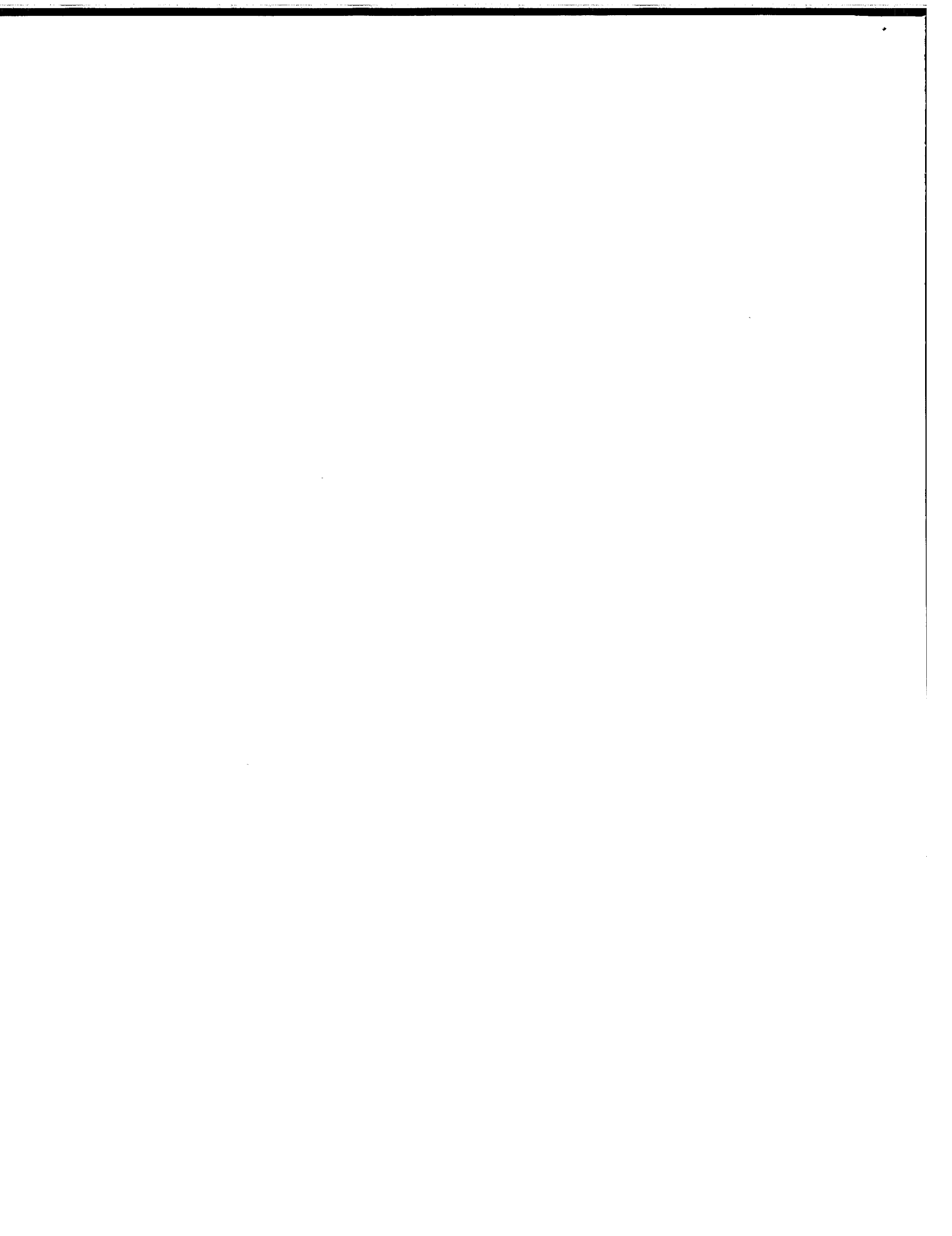
In Anspruch genommene Priorität(en) / Priority(ies) claimed / Priorité(s)  
revendiquée(s)  
Staat/Tag/Aktenzeichen/State/Date/File no./Pays/Date/Numéro de dépôt:

Internationale Patentklassifikation/International Patent Classification/  
Classification internationale des brevets:

A47J31/00

Am Anmeldetag benannte Vertragstaaten/Contracting states designated at date of  
filing/Etats contractants désignées lors du dépôt:

AT BE BG CH CY CZ DE DK EE ES FI FR GB GR HU IE IT LU MC NL  
PT RO SE SI SK TR LI



## System for preparing a beverage

The invention relates to a system for preparing a beverage from a beverage base material, comprising an apparatus for preparing a beverage extract from beverage base material and a liquid, and a container for containing the beverage base material during storage.

5           The invention further relates to an apparatus for preparing a beverage extract from beverage base material and a liquid, a container for containing a beverage base material during storage, and an identifier, for use with the system according to the invention.

10           A system for preparing a beverage as described in the opening paragraph is known from EP0904718. The known system comprises an apparatus for preparing a coffee extract from ground coffee and water. The ground coffee is contained in a pouch made of a filter material, which pouch is placed in a holder in the apparatus. During operation hot water passes through the pouch to create a coffee extract which is then transported into a cup. The  
15   coffee pouches are sold in a container, in this case a bag, which contains a number of pouches. Numerous varieties of coffee pouches are offered to the consumer, who can select his or her preferred cup of coffee. These varieties may comprise for example coffee with special flavours (vanilla, chocolate etc.), coffee with varying strengths, or coffee without caffeine.

20           It is a drawback of the current system that it is not possible to obtain an optimal beverage result for all varieties of beverage with the system. Especially since new varieties of pouches are being developed which may contain for example ground coffee with milk powder, or even other types of beverage base material such as chocolate powder, this becomes an issue. The brewing process to obtain optimal beverage results for a strong coffee  
25   variety is different from the brewing process of for example hot chocolate, or a cappuccino variety. The parameters of the brewing process in the known system, such as water temperature and flow rate, are fixed and will thus be used for all different varieties of beverages. When different varieties of beverage are to be prepared with this system and these

parameters, this will result in a number of extracted beverages which do not have the taste they could have, had they been brewed using the right parameters.

5           It is an object of the invention to provide a system for preparing a beverage in which the parameters can be tailored to their optimum for the specific variety of beverage, in a user-friendly manner.

          To achieve this object, a system according to the invention is characterized in that the container comprises an identifier provided with data, and the apparatus comprises a  
10   reader for reading the data in said identifier, and a controller for controlling a beverage brewing process during operation of the apparatus based on the data. When a user wants to prepare a cup of beverage, for example coffee, the container is picked up and placed in the vicinity of the apparatus, to take out the beverage base material. This beverage base material is then placed in the apparatus for preparing a beverage. When the container is present at a  
15   certain predetermined distance from the apparatus, the reader in the apparatus is able to read the data that are provided in the identifier comprised in the container. Based on this information, the controller in the apparatus controls a beverage brewing process during operation of the apparatus, which is based on the data in the identifier. In this manner the parameters of the brewing process can be tailored to their optimum, to obtain an optimum  
20   beverage result.

          An embodiment of a system according to the invention is characterized in that the data comprise information identifying the type of beverage base material comprised in the container. In this manner the brewing process parameters can be tailored to their optimum for the specific type of beverage, such as for example coffee, or hot chocolate.

25           An embodiment of a system according to the invention is characterized in that the data comprise information identifying a storage life of the beverage base material. Next to identification of the type of beverage, the identifier comprised in the container may serve to identify the storage life, and thus the freshness, of the beverage base material in the container. If for example a container is identified to have a packaging date before a pre-determined date  
30   in the past, an indication may be given to the user, to warn that the taste of the resulting beverage may be less than optimum because of the age of the beverage base material. Another possibility is that the parameters of the brewing process are adjusted to provide a beverage extract which is of good quality, even when the beverage base material is less fresh.

It is advantageous when the identifier comprises an identifier chosen from a group of radio frequency transponders and barcodes, and the reader comprises a reader chosen from a group of radio frequency readers and bar code readers.

5 An embodiment of a system according to the invention is characterized in that said controller comprises a processing unit, which comprises a plurality of pre-programmed brewing process parameters, from which a selection is made during operation dependent on the data as read. Various brewing processing parameters for different beverage types are pre-programmed into the processing unit and are assigned different integers. The integer  
10 corresponding to the most appropriate program for the beverage base material in the container is present as data in the identifier, and is read by the reader when the container is present at a certain predetermined distance from the apparatus. Based on this read integer, the program with appropriate brewing processing parameters is then activated in the apparatus by the controller to prepare a beverage extract.

An embodiment of a system according to the invention is characterized in that  
15 the identifier comprises an element which is detachably connected to the container. In this manner the user is offered the option to only bring the identifier in itself in the vicinity of the apparatus, while the container may remain at another location. Furthermore, this offers the possibility of storing the identifier with the reader in the apparatus, which is advantageous when a user has the habit of preparing only one type of beverage.

20 It is advantageous when said element comprises one of a group of tags comprising variable dielectric tags, tags with punched holes, and tags with variable resistance, and the reader comprises one of a group of readers comprising capacitor arrangements for receiving variable dielectric tags, optical and mechanical readers, resistance measuring arrangements.

25 The invention further relates to a container for containing a beverage base material during storage, for use with the system according to the invention, characterized in that said container comprises an identifier provided with data, said data being readable by a reader in an apparatus for preparing a beverage, and a beverage brewing process during operation of the apparatus being controlled based on the data.

30 The invention further relates to an apparatus for preparing a beverage extract from beverage base material and a liquid, for use with the system according to the invention, characterized in that said apparatus comprises a reader for reading data in an identifier which is comprised in a container for containing a beverage base material, and a controller for controlling a beverage brewing process during operation of the apparatus based on the data.

The invention further relates to an identifier for use with the system according to the invention, characterized in that said identifier comprises a separate element for inclusion in a container for containing the beverage base material during storage, which is provided with data which are readable by a reader in an apparatus for preparing a beverage, and a beverage brewing process during operation of the apparatus being controlled based on said data.

The invention will be described in more detail hereinafter with reference to the drawings, in which

Fig. 1 shows a schematic view of a system according to the invention, and  
Fig. 2a shows a schematic view of a container according to the invention,  
Figs. 2b and c show embodiments of an identifier according to the invention,  
and

Figs. 3a, 3b and 3c show a perspective view of further embodiments of an identifier according to the invention.

Figure 1 shows a schematic view of a system 1 according to the invention, comprising an apparatus 2 for preparing a beverage extract from beverage base material 5 and a liquid, and a container 3 for containing the beverage base material 5 during storage. In this embodiment the beverage base material 5 comprises a plurality of pouches 51 made of filter material, comprising ground coffee. One or two pouches, dependent on one or two cups of beverage to be prepared, is placed in a holder in the apparatus, to prepare a coffee extract from the ground coffee and water that flows through the pouch during the brewing process in the apparatus. It is noted however, that the beverage base material 5 may also comprise other types of beverage base material, with or without an enclosure of filter material, such as for example loose ground coffee, chocolate milk powder, or tealeaves in a tea-pouch. The container 3 in this embodiment comprises a flexible bag comprising a plurality of coffee pouches, but it is noted that this container may comprise any known type of container, such as for example tins, canisters, boxes, etc., for containing any type of beverage base material.

The container 3 comprises an identifier 4 provided with data A, and the apparatus 2 comprises a reader 14 for reading the data A in said identifier. The identifier in this embodiment comprises a radio frequency transponder, which is readable by a radio



frequency reader comprised in the apparatus. In this embodiment, a radio frequency transponder is placed in every bag, and a radio frequency reader incorporated into the beverage maker. There are several methods of identifying objects using RFID, but the most common is to store a serial number that identifies a product, and perhaps other information, on a microchip that is attached to an antenna (the chip and the antenna together are called an RFID transponder or an RFID tag). The reader sends out electromagnetic waves that induce a current in the tag's antenna, powering the chip and enabling transmission of the identification information back to the reader. The reader demodulates the radio waves returned from the RFID tag then interprets the serial number. In this application, the range of the reader will be limited so that data stored on the tag can be read by bringing the bag into close proximity with the beverage maker, avoiding any conflict with other bags the user may have purchased.

Interpretation of the tag's data will allow verification of the manufacturer and unique identification of the variety of beverage within the pad, enabling tailoring of the brewing parameters to their optimum for the drink. This optimisation can be achieved either by selection of pre-programmed parameters, or by interpretation of the data provided by the RF tag into brewing-instructions, increasing brewing versatility and allowing the introduction of new beverage types after production of the beverage maker. If no tag, or a tag of some unrecognised format is detected, default brewing parameters will be adopted.

It is noted that other known types of identifier-technologies, such as barcodes on the container and a barcode-reader in or connected to the apparatus, can also be applied. The apparatus 2 further comprises a controller 6 for controlling a beverage brewing process "A" during operation of the apparatus 2 based on the data A. This will be further illustrated with an example.

In this embodiment, the data A comprise information identifying the type of beverage base material comprised in the container, being for example 'regular roast coffee'. A user will pick up the container and bring it into the vicinity of the apparatus for preparing a beverage, in this embodiment coffee extract. When the container is in a certain pre-determined area around the apparatus, said area being defined by the chosen identifier and reader, the reader 14 in the apparatus is able to read the type of beverage base material that is contained in the container, in this case 'regular roast coffee'. After reading of this data, the controller 6 in the apparatus 2 is ready to initiate a beverage brewing process which is especially designed for this specific type of beverage. The specific beverage brewing process comprises the optimum parameters such as fluid temperature, fluid pressure and fluid pass-through rate for this specific type of beverage, which ensure an optimal cup of 'regular roast

coffee' resulting from the beverage brewing process in the apparatus 2. It is noted that the specific brewing process in the apparatus may start after activation of the on/off button of the apparatus by the user, after a certain pre-determined period of time calculated from the moment the data are read, or upon detection of a pouch being placed in the holder of the apparatus.

In this embodiment, the controller 6 comprises a processing unit, which comprises a plurality of pre-programmed brewing process parameters, from which a selection is made during operation dependent on the data as read. The processing unit in the apparatus comprises various pre-programmed brewing processes, which are assigned different integers.

The data in the identifier in each container comprise an integer corresponding to the most appropriate brewing process for the specific type of beverage base material comprised in the container. After reading out of the integer by the reader, the correct pre-programmed brewing process is selected by the controller based on that integer, to control the operation of the apparatus. In another embodiment, the data in the identifier itself comprise specific brewing parameters such as a pre-selected fluid quantity, fluid temperature and fluid pass-through rate, which are read out by the reader and transferred to the control unit 6 to control the beverage brewing process.

Furthermore, the apparatus may comprise a function to add additives such as milk, sugar, cream and the like to the beverage extract, which addition can be controlled based on the data in the identifier.

The data A comprised in the identifier may also comprise, next to or instead of information on the type of beverage, information to identify a storage life of the beverage base material. In this manner the freshness of the beverage base material contained in the container can be determined. The time period for which the beverage base material has been contained in the container has an important influence on the taste of the finally resulting beverage extract. Coffee extract resulting from a recently packaged coffee pouch has a different taste than coffee extract resulting from an 'older' coffee pouch which has been stored for some time in a container. In the system according to the invention, optimum brewing parameters can be chosen based upon the storage life information, to obtain a good beverage extract result, even if the beverage base material has been stored for some time.

Furthermore, this data may comprise in addition, or in itself, information to identify the company which supplies the container with the beverage base material. The apparatus is specifically designed to provide optimum beverage results, with certain specially developed beverage base materials. In this manner a certain quality standard can be offered to

the users, and be maintained over a long period of time. If other companies sell comparable beverage base materials for use in the apparatus, there is a risk that this quality standard cannot be maintained because of lower quality beverage base material. This will cause the apparatus to also produce beverage extract of a lower quality, which is not preferable. Hence, it is preferable that the best beverage extract results are obtainable by using an apparatus with a container according to the invention. The brewing parameters to obtain this optimum beverage extract results are controlled on the basis of the data read from the identifier comprised in the container. If no container with an identifier according to the invention is used, or if the identifier offered is not recognised by the apparatus, default brewing parameters will be adopted.

Figure 2a shows a schematic view of a container 3' for containing a beverage base material during storage, for use with a system according to the invention. Said container 3' comprises an identifier 4' provided with data A', said data A' being readable by a reader in an apparatus for preparing a beverage, and a beverage brewing process during operation of the apparatus being controlled based on the data. In this embodiment the identifier 4' comprises an element 41 which is detachably connected to the container 3'. The element 41 is in this embodiment connected to the container via a perforated line, and can be torn off the container 3'. It is noted that the element 41 may also be detachably connected to the container via other known types of connections, the element for example comprising a sticker or a clip which is removably attached to the container.

In another embodiment, the identifier comprises a separate element for inclusion in a container for containing the beverage base material during storage, which is provided with data which are readable by a reader in an apparatus for preparing a beverage, and a beverage brewing process during operation of the apparatus being controlled based on said data.

Thus, the identifier may comprise an element which is detachably connected to the container, or a separate, loose element which is placed in the container together with the beverage base material during production. These detachable or loose elements may for example comprise a tag 42 with a number of punched holes, as shown in Figure 2b. The pattern of holes on this tag 42 can be optically or mechanically read, to select a pre-determined beverage brewing program or to determine the processing parameters. Furthermore, these elements may for example comprise a tag 43 with a printed conduction path or a resistive wire insert, as shown in Figure 2c. This tag 43 can be slid into a recess in the body of the beverage making apparatus, where pins connect to each end of the resistive

path. The resistance of this system is measured and the range into which it falls is used to define the beverage processing program.

Other embodiments of these elements are shown in Figure 3a and 3b. Figure

3a shows a rigid tag 44 with a flange positioned at a variable distance from its free end,

5 which is included in the container with the beverage base material. This tag 44 can be inserted into a recess in the body of the beverage making apparatus where it operates a

sprung, sliding switch that indicates the length of the tag and thus controls the beverage

processing parameters. Figure 3b shows a rigid tag 45 with a notch positioned a variable

distance from an orientation feature at one side of the tag, which is included in the container

10 with the beverage base material. This tag can be inserted into a recess in the beverage making

apparatus where it operates a sliding switch that indicates the position of the notch and thus

controls the beverage brewing parameters.

Figure 3c shows a further embodiment of an identifier according to the

invention. A limited selection of cross sections, none of which could pass through any of the

15 others, is defined, and each section is assigned to a different beverage brewing program. A

rigid key element 46 with a pre-determined cross section from this selection, chosen

depending upon the type of beverage to be made, is included in the container with the

beverage base material. This key element 46 interfaces with a unique mating hole 56 in the

beverage making apparatus, operating a switch that selects the desired beverage brewing

20 program.

It is noted that next to systems for preparing coffee extract from ground coffee and water, the invention is also advantageously applicable in other systems for preparing a

beverage extract from beverage base material and a liquid. The beverage base material may

for example comprise other types of beverage base material such as milk powder, chocolate

25 milk powder, soft drink syrup, tea leaves, dried soup, etc. These materials may be in loose

form, or may be enclosed by a filter material or a capsule. The liquid may for example

comprise other types of liquid such as milk, carbonated water, etc. It is noted that the term

beverage brewing process is not limited to the preparation of warm beverage extracts such as

coffee, also the preparation of cold drinks such as soft drinks are included. The specific

30 brewing parameters that are controlled via the identifier are dependent on the type of

beverage extract to be prepared.

With a system, an apparatus, a container and an identifier according to the

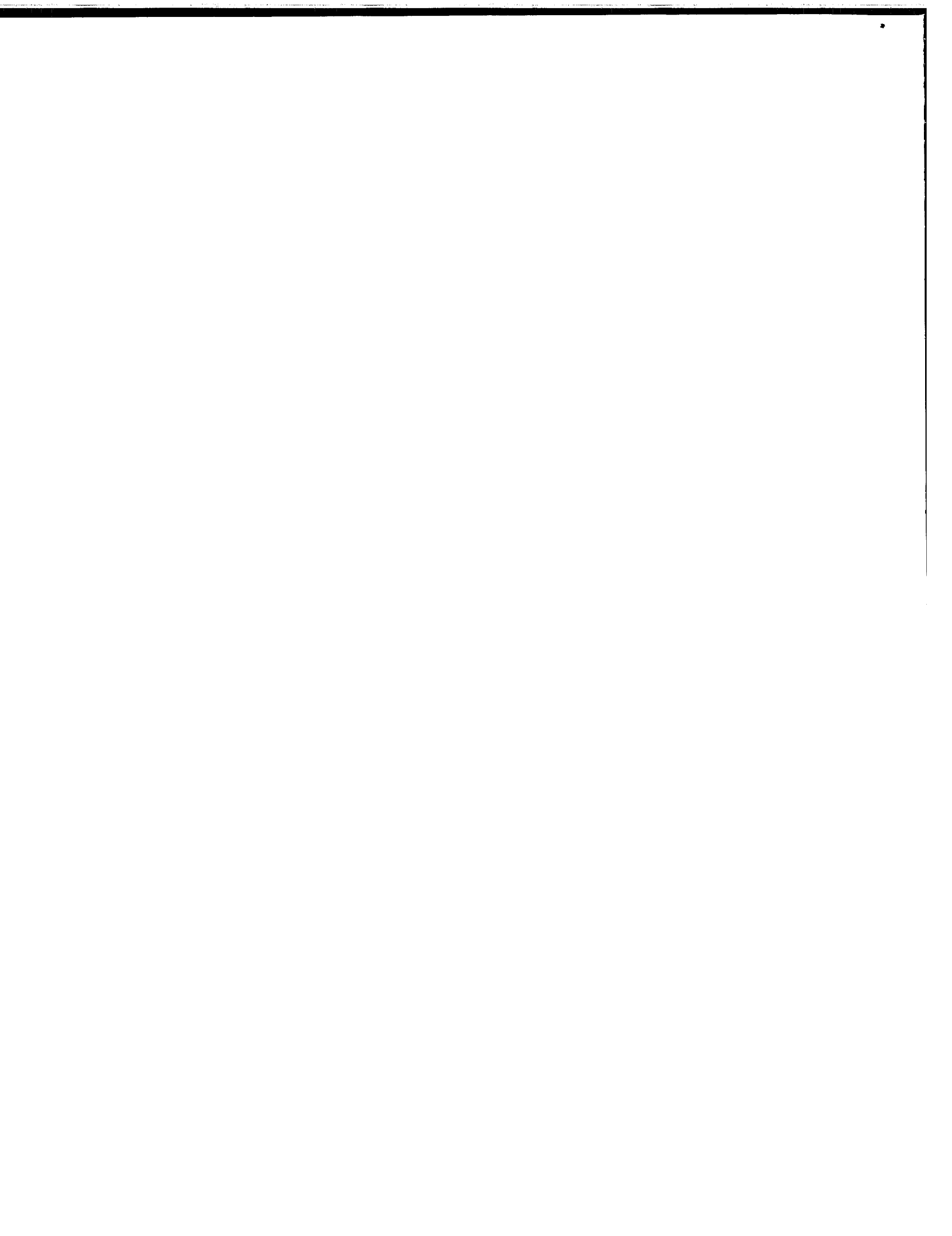
invention, the brewing process parameters for the beverage extract can be tailored to their

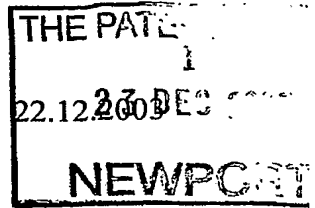
optimum for the specific variety of beverage, in a user-friendly manner. The user does not

have to press numerous buttons, nor has to remember the correct settings of all relevant parameters for the brewing process depending on the type of beverage, to obtain a beverage extract according to his or her preferences with an optimum taste. The system assures an optimisation of the beverage brewing process for each specific type of beverage in a way which is easy and comfortable for users.

This optimisation can be achieved either by selection of pre-programmed parameters with assigned different integers, which integers are included in the identifier, or by interpretation of the data provided by the identifier into brewing instructions. In this manner the brewing versatility is increased. Furthermore, this allows the introduction of new beverage types after production of the beverage making apparatus, because the pre-programmed beverage brewing processes in the apparatus may be updateable via a connection to a public switching network such as the Internet. Furthermore, this update may take place via the identifier transferring new beverage brewing programs to the controller in the apparatus.

It is noted that next to the control of the brewing process parameters, also other functions of the apparatus may be activated by reading of the data comprised in the identifier. The addition of additives to the beverage extract has been described before. If for example a display is provided on the apparatus, this display may show the type of beverage extract being prepared, based on the data in the identifier. Furthermore the display may show for example the status of the brewing process during operation of the apparatus.





## CLAIMS:

1. A system (1) for preparing a beverage from a beverage base material (5), comprising:

- an apparatus (2) for preparing a beverage extract from a beverage base material (5) and a liquid, and

5 - a container (3) for containing the beverage base material (5) during storage, characterized in that the container (3) comprises an identifier (4) provided with data (A), and the apparatus (2) comprises a reader (14) for reading the data (A) in said identifier (4), and a controller (6) for controlling a beverage brewing process during operation of the apparatus (2) based on the data (A).

10

2. A system as claimed in claim 1, characterized in that the data comprise information identifying the type of beverage base material comprised in the container (3).

3. A system as claimed in claim 1 or 2, characterized in that the data (A) 15 comprise information identifying a storage life of the beverage base material (5).

4. A system as claimed in claim 1, characterized in that the identifier (4) comprises an identifier chosen from a group of radio frequency transponders and barcodes, and the reader (14) comprises a reader chosen from a group of radio frequency readers and 20 bar code readers.

5. A system as claimed in claim 1, characterized in that said controller (6) comprises a processing unit, which comprises a plurality of pre-programmed brewing process parameters, from which a selection is made during operation dependent on the data as read. 25

6. A system as claimed in claim 1, characterized in that the identifier (4) comprises an element (41) which is detachably connected to the container (3).

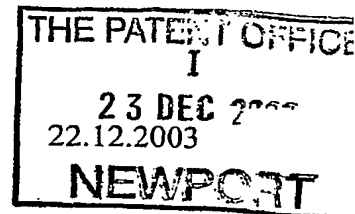
7. A system as claimed in claim 7, characterized in that said element (41) comprises one of a group of tags comprising variable dielectric tags, tags with punched holes, and tags with variable resistance, and the reader (14) comprises one of a group of readers comprising capacitor arrangements for receiving variable dielectric tags, optical and  
5 mechanical readers, resistance measuring arrangements.

8. A container (3) for containing a beverage base material during storage, for use with the system according to any of the preceding claims, characterized in that said container (3) comprises an identifier (4) provided with data, said data being readable by a reader (14) in  
10 an apparatus (2) for preparing a beverage, and a beverage brewing process during operation of the apparatus being controlled based on the data.

9. An apparatus (2) for preparing a beverage extract from beverage base material and a liquid, for use with the system according to any of the preceding claims, characterized  
15 in that said apparatus (2) comprises a reader for reading data in an identifier (4) which is comprised in a container (3) for containing a beverage base material, and a controller (6) for controlling a beverage brewing process during operation of the apparatus (2) based on the data.

20 10. An identifier (4) for use with the system according to any of the preceding claims, characterized in that said identifier (4) comprises a separate element (42, 43, 44, 45, 46) for inclusion in a container (3) for containing a beverage base material during storage, which is provided with data which are readable by a reader (14) in an apparatus (2) for preparing a beverage, and a beverage brewing process during operation of the apparatus (2)  
25 being controlled based on said data.





## ABSTRACT:

The invention relates to a system (1) for preparing a beverage from a beverage base material (5), comprising an apparatus (2) for preparing a beverage extract from a beverage base material (5) and a liquid, and a container (3) for containing the beverage base material (5) during storage, the container (3) comprising an identifier (4) provided with data (A), and the apparatus (2) comprises a reader (14) for reading the data (A) in said identifier (4), and a controller (6) for controlling a beverage brewing process during operation of the apparatus (2) based on the data (A). In this manner the brewing process parameters for the beverage extract can be tailored to their optimum for the specific variety of beverage, in a user-friendly manner.

Fig. 1



THE PATENT OFFICE  
I  
23 DEC 2013  
NEWPORT

1/2

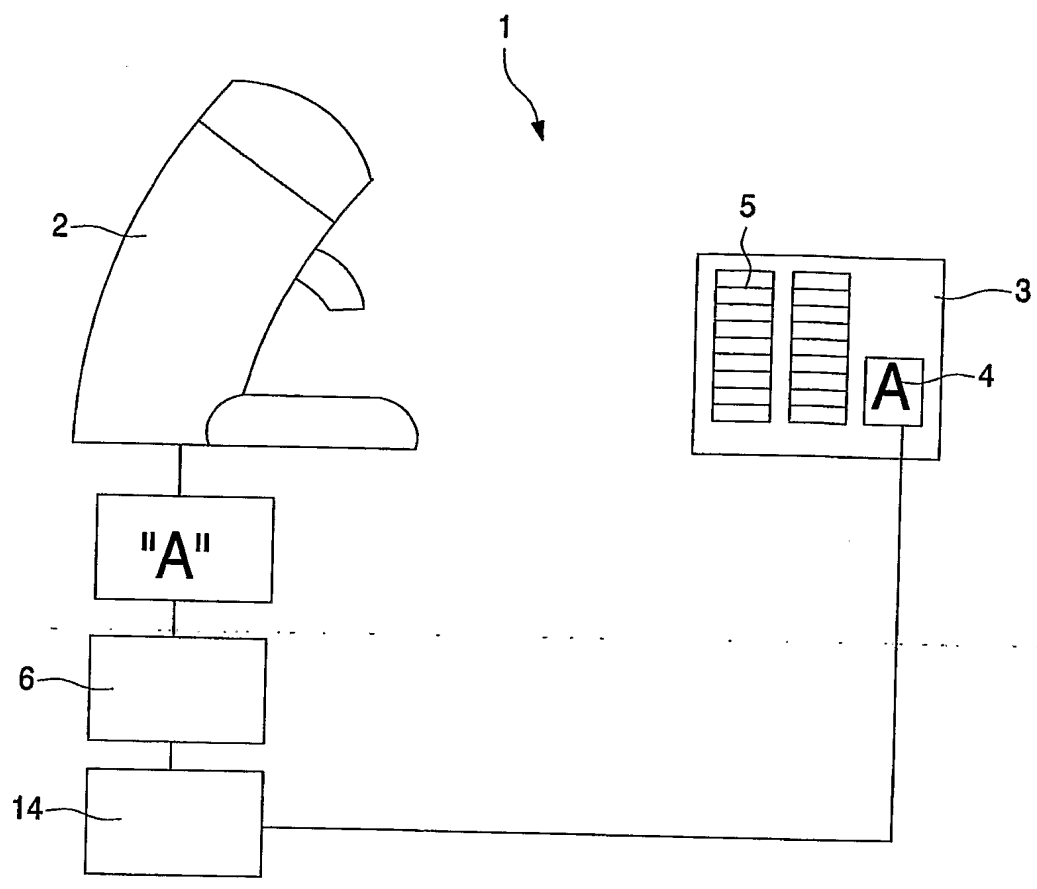


Fig.1

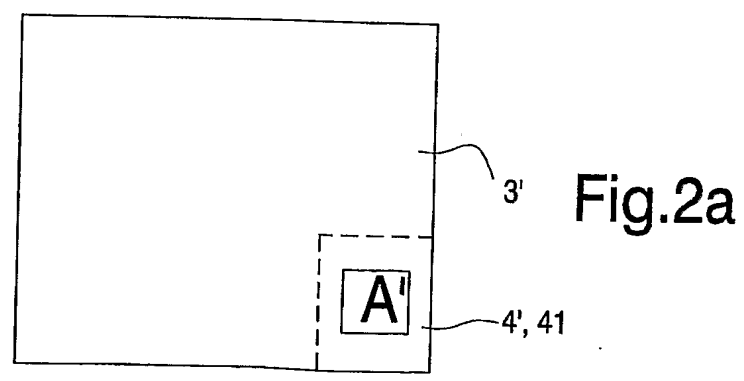


Fig.2a

2/2

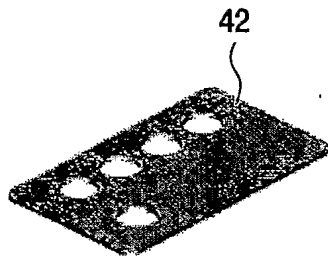


Fig. 2b

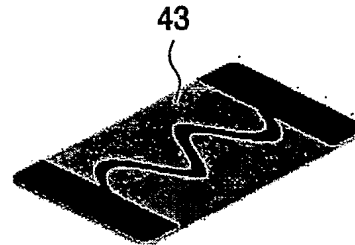


Fig. 2c

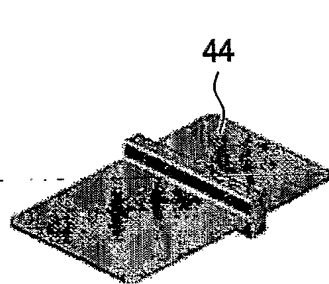


Fig. 3a

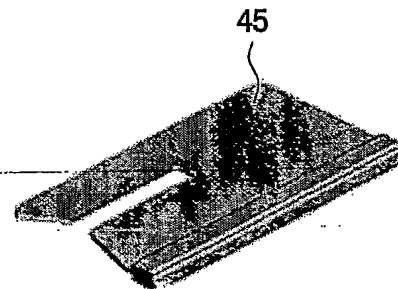


Fig. 3b

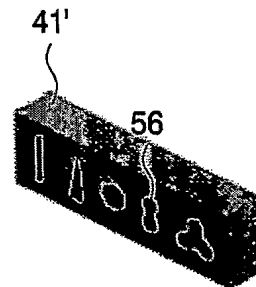
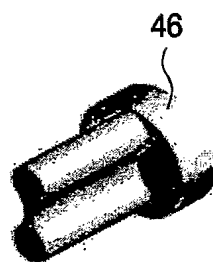


Fig. 3c